

## Some reflections on (e-)Infrastructure and RDA

Mark A. Parsons 0000-0002-7723-0950 Secretary General

e-Infrastructures Reflection Group Bratislava, Slovakia 15 November 2016



Unless otherwise noted, the slides in this presentation are licensed by Mark A. Parsons under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License

### research infrastructure vs. e-infrastructure



"Research infrastructure is stuff like telescopes"

RDA

"HST-SM4" by Ruffnax (Crew of STS-125)



# Overwhelming data volume

Artist rendition courtesy SKA Organisation



### research infrastructure vs. e-infrastructure

a false dichotomy

e-Infrastructure is research infrastructure.

Modern research infrastructure *is* (or at least requires) e-Infrastructure.

It's about the data

Infrastructure is hard to conceive and describe because when it works, it's transparent, ubiquitous, and embedded in our daily work.









# Dynamics of Infrastructure

Edwards, et al. 2007 Understanding Infrastructure: Dynamics, Tensions, and Design.



- Infrastructures become "ubiquitous, accessible, reliable, and transparent" as they mature.
- Systems
   Networks
   Inter-networks
  - "system-building, characterized by the deliberate and successful design of technology-based services."
  - "technology transfer across domains and locations results in variations on the original design, as well as the emergence of competing systems."
  - Finally, "a process of consolidation characterized by gateways that allow dissimilar systems to be linked into networks."

# Not what, but When is infrastructure?

Not what, but When and Who is infrastructure?

# Bridges and Gateways

Gateways are often wrongly understood as "technologies," i.e. hardware or software alone. A more accurate approach conceives them as combining a technical solution with a social choice, i.e. a standard, both of which must be integrated into existing users' communities of practice. Because of this, gateways rarely perform perfectly.

- Edwards et al. 2007



## Infrastructure is

Relationships, interactions, and connections between people, technologies, and institutions

(that helps data flow and be useful)

#### THE RESEARCH DATA ALLIANCE

www.rd-alliance.org

building the social and technical bridges that enable open sharing of data

15 FLAGSHIP	75 ADOPTION
OUTPUTS	CASES
of which 4 ICT	across multiple
Technical	disciplines,
Specifications	organisations & countries

#### 72 GROUPS WORKING ON GLOBAL DATA INTEROPERABILITY CHALLENGES

of which 27 WORKING GROUPS & 45 INTEREST GROUPS

#### 4,527 INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS FROM 115 COUNTRIES

66% Academia & Research 16% Public Administration 11% Enterprise & Industry

46 ORGANISATIONAL MEMBERS

### Vision



# **Researchers and innovators** openly share data across technologies, disciplines, and countries to address

the grand challenges of society.

### Mission

RDA builds the social and technical bridges that **enable open sharing** of data.

WWW.RD-ALLIANCE.ORG @RESDATALL

## "Create - Adopt - Use" (in 12-18 months)



Adopted Policy



Systems Interoperability



Common Types, Standards, Metadata



Sustainable Economics



Adopted Community Practice Fran Berman, Research Data Alliance



Training, Education, Workforce





# RDA worldwide growth





#### WWW.RD-ALLIANCE.ORG @RESDATALL

#### rd-alliance.org/about-rda





# Organisational & Affiliate Members



rd-alliance.org/get-involved/organisational-membership

WWW.RD-ALLIANCE.ORG @RESDATALL



### **RDA:** Accelerate Data Sharing and Interoperability Across Cultures, Communities, Scales, Technologies

#### Technical parts of the data engine:

- Data type registries reference model
- Wheat data interoperability framework

#### Rules of the road:

- Common agreement on data citation
- Common practice for data repositories
- Principles of legal interoperability

#### Better drivers

- Summer schools in data science and cloud computing in the developing world (with CODATA)
- Active data management plan development and monitoring



Sustainable

**Economics** 



Common Types, Standards, Metadata



#### **Policy and Practice**



Training, Education, Workforce

Fran Berman, Research Data Alliance

"e-Infrastructures are in a peculiar situation which is characterised by both a constant intention of collaborating and a position of debating with their users, the research communities and the domain specific (discipline oriented) research infrastructures. It is a huge challenge for an e-infrastructure to fulfill the **diverse and sometimes conflicting requirements** of many research environments."

-e-IRG Roadmap 2016

Friction is inevitable and necessary in collaboration

"A wheel turns because of its encounter with the surface of the road; spinning in the air it goes nowhere."

cover notes for Friction—An Ethnography of Global Connection by Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing









## **Coalition Politics**

"There is no reason to think collaborators have common goals."

- A. Tsing, Friction



# Ashby's Law of Requisite Variety

Only variety absorbs variety



Map of the internet by the Opte Project [CC-BY] via Wikimedia Commons





Networks or ecosystems often rely on "weak" links, so partner and build relationships. (See Barabási A-L and R Albert. 1999 and others)





RDA

One stop shop?

### "without promoting monopolies or implying the need of creating of a single integrated provider"

Or Grand Bazaar!



photo by Frank Kovalchek (CC-BY)



# "Where Good Ideas Come From"

- The Adjacent Possible—the importance of local
  - Often not "Eureka!" but rather a slow hunch fading in to view over time.
  - Hunches need to collide with other hunches so create that environment. Don't protect IP share it. Connecting vs. protecting
  - Sharing of failures as well.
- Create spaces for that to happen virtual and real coffee shops
- "Chance favors the connected mind."





# Solving the problem must include adopters in the process.





Image courtesy bigthink.com

## Open problem solving is key.



![](_page_31_Picture_2.jpeg)

Figure courtesy webbirdmedia.com

### No defined architecture.

**RDA Principles** 

Openness Consensus Balance Harmonization Community Driven Non-profit

![](_page_32_Figure_3.jpeg)

Figure courtesy edrawsoft.com

![](_page_32_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Picture_0.jpeg)

**Data Foundation & Terminology**: a model for data in the registered domain.

**PID Information Types**: a common protocol for providers and users of persistent ID services worldwide.

**Data Type Registries**: allowing humans and machines to act on unknown, but registered, data types.

**Practical Policy**: defining best practices of how to deal with data automatically and in a documented way with computer actionable policy.

Metadata standards directory: Community curated standards catalogue for metadata interoperability

![](_page_33_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_0.jpeg)

Data Citation: defining mechanisms to reliably cite dynamic data

**Data Description Registry Interoperability** solutions enabling cross platform discovery based on existing open protocols and standards

Wheat Data Interoperability impacting the discoverability, reusability and interoperability of wheat data by building a common framework for describing, representing linking and publishing wheat data

**Brokering Governance WG:** Sustainable Business Models for Brokering Middleware to support Research Interoperability

**RDA/CODATA Summer Schools in Data Science and Cloud Computing in the Developing World WG:** A framework to run a series of Summer Schools in Data Science and data sharing in low and middle income countries (LMICs)

![](_page_34_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_4.jpeg)

**Repository Audit and Certification DSA–WDS:** A convergent DSA-WDS certification standard to help eliminate duplication of effort, increase certification procedure coherence and compatibility thus benefitting researchers, data managers, librarians and scientific communities.

**RDA/WDS Publishing Data Bibliometrics:** improved research data metrics and corresponding services, with the final goal of increasing the overall availability and quality of citations and research data itself.

**RDA/WDS Publishing Data Services:** A universal interlinking service between data and the scientific literature.

**RDA/WDS Publishing Data Workflows:** enhance the possibilities for greater discoverability and a more efficient and reliable reuse of research data benefitting other stakeholders like publishers, libraries and data centres.

![](_page_35_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Picture_0.jpeg)

**23 Things: Libraries For Research Data** An overview of practical, free, online resources and tools that users can immediately take advantage of to incorporate research data management into the practice of librarianship.

Legal Interoperability of Research Data Principles and Implementation Guidelines: a set of principles and practical implementation guidelines offered as high-level guidance to all members of the research community the funders, managers of data centers, librarians, archivists, publishers, policymakers, university administrators, individual researchers, and their legal counsel.

**The Scholix initiative** a high level interoperability framework for exchanging information about the links between scholarly literature and data. It aims to build an open information ecosystem to understand systematically what data underpins literature and what literature references data.

![](_page_36_Picture_5.jpeg)

THE RESEARCH

![](_page_36_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_37_Picture_1.jpeg)

- 1. **Persistent Identifiers** for data, documents, people, organisations, instruments—Everything!
- 2. Certifying Trust in assertions, evidence, organisations, processes...
- 3. The value of **Conversations, Relationships, and Mediation** — an agile network effect.

![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

Increasing Complexity of Mediation

From: C. Borgman, 2008, NSF Cyberlearning Report

![](_page_39_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Persistent Identifiers for data, documents, people, organisations, instruments – Every ung!
   Certifying Truet in assert or Cyide ce, organisations,
- processes
  3. The value of Conversations, Relationships, and Mediation

   an agile network effect.

# Some reflections on trust and sharing and infrastructure

![](_page_40_Picture_1.jpeg)

- When or do we need to certify trust? Do we?
- We must preserve the freedom to tinker. That is challenging in largescale data facilties/RIs
- Build in decentralization where possible. Any centralization must be community governed. A role for e-IRG?
- Trust is built through
  - shared experience e.g., RDA Plenaries
  - shared perspectives RDA is a forum for engagement and constructive disagreement
  - actual reuse and adoption in RDA consensus is defined through use.
  - sustained performance an area where e-IRG, ESFRI, EOSC, RDA, etc. must find common purpose

![](_page_41_Picture_0.jpeg)

# RDA 9th Plenary Meeting Data Infrastructures for Open Science 5-7 April 2017, Barcelo Sants Hotel,

# Organised by Barcelona Supercomputing Center (BSC) with the support of RDA Europe

![](_page_41_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Picture_5.jpeg)

https://www.rd-alliance.org/plenaries/rda-ninth-plenary-meeting-barcelona

rd-alliance.org/plenaries/rda-ninth-plenary-meeting-barcelona

WWW.RD-ALLIANCE.ORG @RESDATALL

![](_page_41_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_0.jpeg)

https://www.rd-alliance.org/plenaries/rda-tenth-plenary-meeting-montreal-canada

![](_page_43_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Info: <u>enquiries@rd-alliance.org</u> @resdatall

research data sharing without barriers rd-alliance.org