

Building Blocks to Reach a Competitive Place in European Research Area

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Aim

Identify and expose the impact on the RTD activities of the support from

- National programmes
- EC Structural Funds
- EC FP6/FP7 programmes

in the case of a Romanian team





Content

Team description

- Key steps:
 - involvement in national and EC projects (FP7/SF/PNII)

- Impact of national and EC programmes on
 - evolution of the local infrastructure
 - gaining a visible place in national/international research





Short presentation of the team

- Research team of Computer Science Department of West University of Timisoara, Romania (UVT)
 - Tradition from 1971
 - Current staff:
 - 10 senior researchers
 - 3 post-docs
 - 12 PhD students
- Private spin-off for research:

Institute e-Austria Timisoara (IeAT)

- Build in 2002 in cooperation with University Johannes Kepler from Linz-Austria and "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Romania (UPT)
- Current staff: UVT team + additional staff from UPT
 - 4 senior researchers
 - 4 PhD students





Research topics

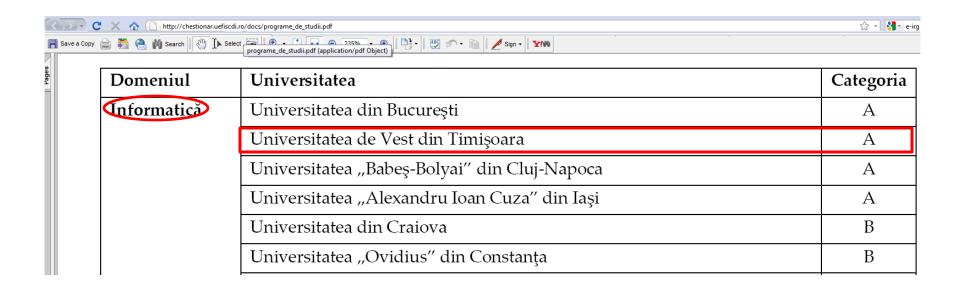
- Parallel and distributed computing (UVT/IeAT)
 - Cluster/Grid/Cloud/HPC tools
 - Combined with numerical/symbolic/natural computing
 - Applications for physics, Earth observation, material sciences
- Artificial intelligence (UVT/IeAT)
 - Expert systems
 - Multi-agent systems
 - Nature inspired metaheuristics in data mining and optimization
- Software engineering (leAT/UPT)
 - Formal methods
 - Security protocols
 - Software quality





National position of the team

 Result of the most recent (September, 2011) national classification for the universities (international evaluators)







International positioning: RTD output

- SCIMAGO Institution Classification
 - based on research production
 - entries of the SIR Report 2011 for Romania:

SIR World Report 2011 http://www.scimagoir.com

WR	RR	CR	Organization	Sector	Country	Region	Output	IC(%)	Q1(%)	NI	Spe	Exc
709	22	1	Politehnica University of Bucharest	HE	ROU	EE	4,139	26.1	11.1	0.5	0.9	1.5
942	38	2	Institute of Atomic Physics	GO	ROU	EE	2,988	64.2	38.1	0.8	0.9	6.8
1020	46	3	Babes-Bolyai University	HE	ROU	EE	2,697	46.1	26.8	♦ 0.9	0.8	5.5
1167	56	4	Romanian Academy	GO	ROU	EE	2,134	46.7	30.6	0.7	0.9	7.5
1281	62	5	University of Bucharest	HE	ROU	EE	1,870	48.0	31.9	0.8	8.0	7.4
1485	75	6	6 Alexandru Ioan Cuza University		ROU	EE	1,518	41.5	26.7	0.9	0.8	4.7
1568	82	7	Gheorghe Asachi Technical University of Iasi		ROU	EE	1,385	28.2	17.0	0.9	0.9	5.0
1652	87	8	Technical University of Clui-Napoca	HE	ROU	EE	1,294	26.0	9.9	0.9	0.8	2.0
1681	89	89 9 Politehnica University of Timisoara		HE	ROU	EE	1,269	28.2	13.0	0.9	0.9	3.8
2301	138	10 Carol Davila University of Medicine and Pharmacy		HE	ROU	EE	802	22.9	22.3	0.6	0.9	8.0
2361	143	11	11 University of Craiova		ROU	EE	773	23.2	10.7	0.8	0.9	2.3
2460	154	12	Iuliu Hatieganu University of Medicine and Pharmacy	HE	ROU	EE	727	18.8	15.3	0.6	0.9	4.0
2561	157	13	West University of Timisoara	HE	ROU	EE	682	28.0	28.7	<u> 1.0</u>	0.9	5.7
2586	159	14	Transilvania University of Brasov	HE	ROU	EE	670	27.5	13.0	0.6	0.9	2.4
2729	174	15	Bucharest Academy of Economic Studies	HE	ROU	EE	591	6.8	4.2	0.4	1.0	0.2
2857	186	16	University of Medicine and Pharmacy Victor Babes	HE	ROU	EE	509	24.6	15.9	0.4	0.9	2.6
2879	188	17	Ovidius University	HE	ROU	EE	496	25.6	11.1	0.4	0.9	1.2
2959	192	18	University Dunarea de Jos of Galati	HE	ROU	EE	421	30.2	14.3	0.6	0.9	3.6
2981	193	19	University of Oradea	HE	ROU	EE	389	32.1	14.4	0.7	0.9	3.1





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Home Institution Ranking Country Ranking 2010 Search Methods Feedback

Country statistics 2010

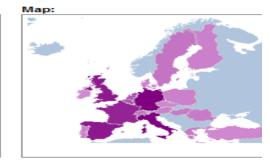
Romania (2010-01-01 - 2010-12-31)

Approx. total funding: 26.332 k€

Total number of projects: 97 Coordinated projects: Sole partner projects:

EC funds/ 2010

Partner countries: Country No of project partners Germany 155 Italy 155 Spain 131 United Kingdom 130 France 121 Belgium 77 Netherlands 76 Switzerland 42 Sweden 42 Greece 38 Hungary 35



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			uti		

	1	UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST	score I :	statistics	Romania	14.5
:	2	REGIA AUTONOMA PENTRU ACTIVITATI NUCLEARE DROBETA TR SEVERIN RA SUCURSALA CERCETARI NUCLEARE PITESTI	score I:	statistics	Romania	14.4
:	3	UNIVERSITATEA POLITEHNICA DIN BUCURESTI	score I:	stell tiles	Romania	13.8
-	4	UNIVERSITATEA TRANSILVANIA DIN BRASOV	score 1:	stell-tiles	Romania	12.3
	5	UNIVERSITATEA BABES BOLYAI	score I:	Statilistics	Romania	12.1
- -	6	DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	score I:	- Station lies	Romania	9.2
-	7	INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS	score 1:	STORES IN	Romania	9.1
Ŀ	8	CENTRUL NATIONAL DE MANAGEMENT PROGRAME	score I:	SHANISHINS	Romania	9
1	9	INSTITUTUL E AUSTRIA TIMISOARA	score 1:	statistics	Romania	9
T	10	UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND PHARMACY	score I:	statistics	Romania	9
	11	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU GEOLOGIE SI GEOECOLOGIE MARINA GEOECOMAR	score 1:	Statistics:	Romania	8.6
	12	UNIVERSITATEA TEHNICA CLUJ NAPOCA	score I:	Statistics	Romania	8.3
-	13	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE IN	score I :	- 51-311-511-c-3	Romania	1.5
						1.50
	14	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA MATERIALELOR	score I :	statistics	D	0.7
	14 15	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU			Romania	_
		INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA MATERIALELOR INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU	score I:		Romania Romania	0.7 0.7
	15	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA MATERIALELOR INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA SI INGINERIE NUCLEARA "HORIA HULUBEI"	score I:	-NARI-NICA	Romania Romania	0.7
	15 18	INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA MATERIALELOR INSTITUTUL NATIONAL DE CERCETARE DEZVOLTARE PENTRU FIZICA SI INGINERIE NUCLEARA "HORIA HULUBEI"	score I	sichistics	Romania Romania Romania	0.7 0.7

e-Infra/RO: Romanian sites in EGEE/EGI-Inspire, SEE-Grid/HP-SEE

GStat: 09:44:24 05/06 GMT - @wgoc01

	sites	countries	totalCPU	freeCPU	runJob	waitJob	seAvail TB	seUsed TB	maxCP	U avgCPU		
Tota		54	84205	44235	65551	36928870	204406.44	ENVIORES DANCONCE HAVES		CELLENGE MAN ENGL		
No	Sit	e Reports		GII	S Host	version	<u>sc</u>	lust	totalCPU	freeCPU	runJob	seAvai TB
74	RO-01-I	<u>CI</u>	testbe	d002. grid. i	ici. ro	GLITE-3	0 CentOS 4	l <u>.6</u>	12	8	0	1.20
.75	RO-02-N	NIPNE	tbat01	l.nipne.ro		GLITE-3_:	Scientific 4.6	CERNSLC :	194	188	6	28.10
.76 <u>I</u>	RO-03-L	JPB .	gw01.	seegrid. gri	d.pub.ro	GLITE-3	Scientific 4.6	CERNSLC	56	82	О	0.25
.77 <u>I</u>	RO-07-1	NIPNE	tbit01.	.nipne.ro		GLITE-3	Scientific 4.7	CERNSLC	424	416	8	72.21
78	RO-08-L	JVT	ce01.c	rid.info.uv	t.ro	GLITE-3	0 Scientific	SL 4.6	28	13	13	0.73
.79 [RO-09-L	JTCN .	ce01.r	mosigrid.ut	cluj.ro	GLITE-3	0 Scientific	SL 4.7	10	16	0	1.08
.80 [RO-11-N	NIPNE	lhcb-c	e.nipne.ro		GLITE-3	Scientific 4.6	CERNSLC	32	4	12	0.43
81	RO-13-I	SS	grid01	spacescie	nce.ro	GLITE-3	0 Scientific	SL 4.6	22	0	0	1.83
.82 [RO-14-I	πм	cn-ce.	itim-cj.ro		GLITE-3	Scientific 4.6	CERNSLC	20	34	0	19.17
183	RO-15-N	NIPNE	tblb01	nipne.ro		GLITE-3_	Scientific 4.7	CERNSLC	2	11	15	5. 24





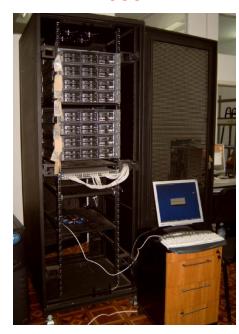
e-Infrastructure / RTD projects

2002



First Romanian cluster connected to a Grid infrastructure - US ASC Portal UVT/National INFOSOC Program (8 CPUs, Myrinet)

2006



New cluster connected to SymGrid - FP6 project SCIEnce (28 cores) IeAT/EC FP6 RI Programme 2008



New cluster connected to RoGrid, SEE-Grid-2, EGEE-2 (28 CPUs) UVT/National CEEX + EC FP7





e-Infrastructure / Structural Funds

2009 2011





BG supercomputer (11.7 Tflops/ 4096 cores) UVT/ICAM project/EC Structural Funds (Research Center for Environmental Studies)

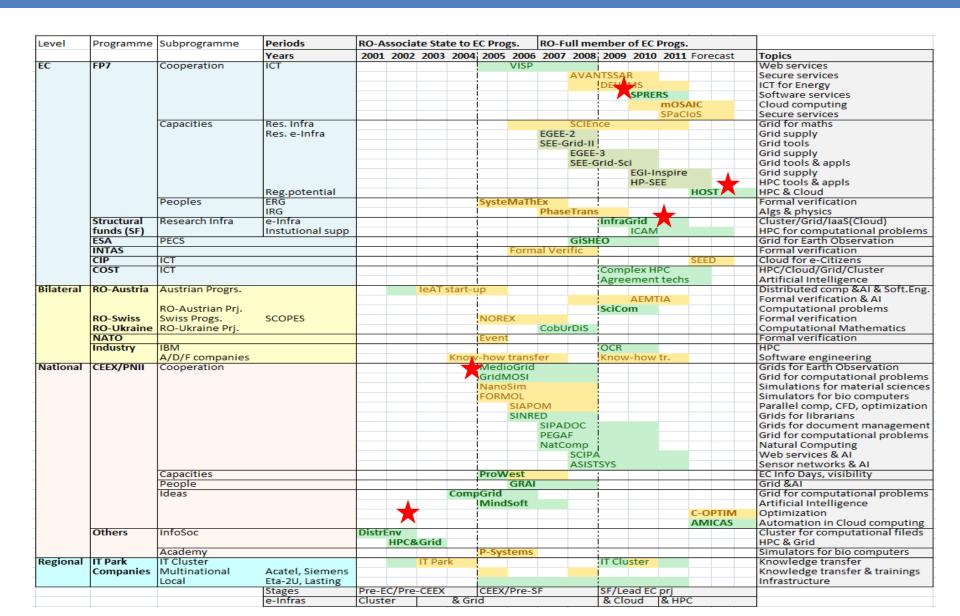
InfraGrid Cluster (400 cores, Infiniband)
UVT/EC Structural Funds

http://hpc.uvt.ro

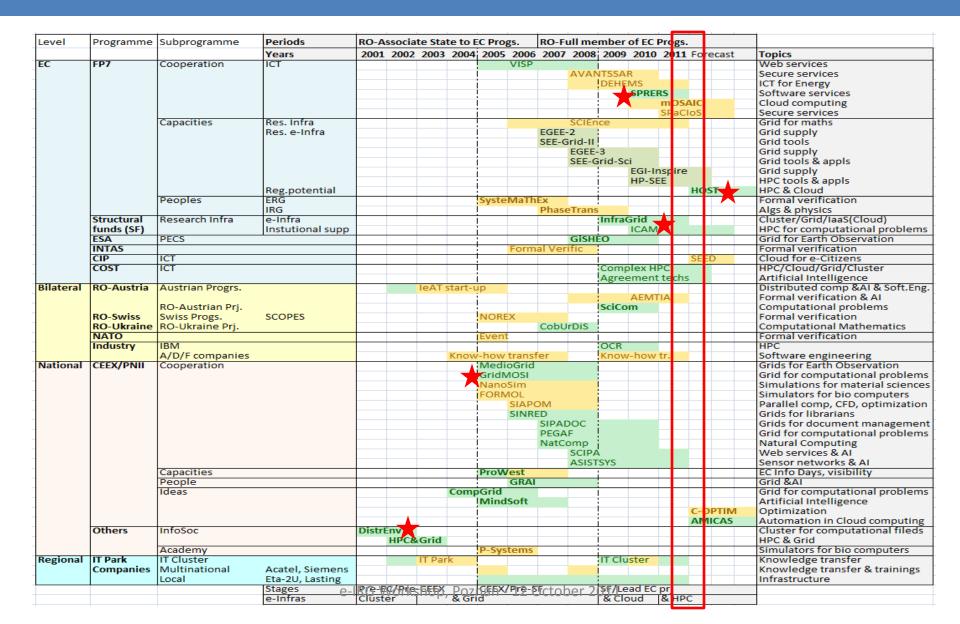




General overview of the RTD projects in last 10 years



General overview of the RTD projects in last 10 years



Key changes due to national programmes

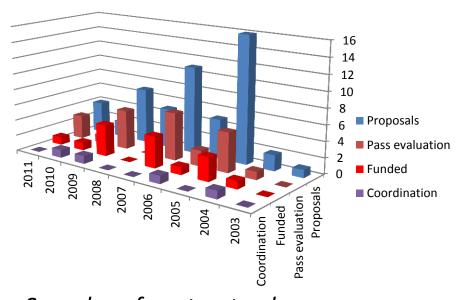
- 2002: National InfoSoc (Information Society Programme):
 - Acquired the first cluster with the fastest connection at that moment
 - Allowed a boost of the research in parallel computing with orientation towards applications
 - Opened a new direction of research, in Grid computing
- 2005: National CEEX (Excellence in Research Programme)
 - Stimulated the cooperation between RTD institutions, and with industry (our case - scale 1:5)
 - Stimulated the participation to FP6 Projects (scale 2:16)
 - Stimulated the of research activities and the team has been enlarged with young researchers (scale 1:2)
- 2011: National PNII with changes in quality level
 - One of the 3 projects in CS funded in the Call 2011 (PCE) was proposed by the UVT team
 - Support for a new direction oriented toward using AI techniques for Cloud computing





FP6/FP7 success rate & coordination

	No.	Passed	Fun- Coordi-		Succ.
Year	prop.	eval.	ded	nation	rate
2003	3 1	0	0	0	0%
2004	2	1	1	1	50%
2005	16	5	3	0	19%
2006	5	2	1	1	20%
2007	11	6	4	0	36%
2008	3 5	0	0	0	0%
2009	7	5	4	1	57%
2010) 2	1	1	1	50%
2011	. 4	3	1	0	25%
Total	53	23	15	4	28%



Samples of contract values for the project with max value per year:

2004: 80 000 Euros 2006: 200 000 Euros 2010: 400 000 Euros 2011: 2 400 000 Euros





Key changes due to FP6/FP7

- 2004: First successful participation at FP6
- 2007: Participation to 3 RI and 3 RTD projects
 - no. of 6 projects currently maintained (3-leAT, 3-UVT)
- 2010: Management experience in 4 projects
 - Project coordination:
 - Former: 2 (leAT/People), Current: 1 (UVT/FP7-ICT)
 - Contracted: 1 (UVT/FP7-RegPot)
 - But only one participant/project
 - Sci. coordination experience in an FP7-ICT STREP (Cloud comp.)
- Preparing the future:
 - RTD new direction: GPU-based computing starting from 2012





Key changes due to Structural Funds

- 2009: InfraGrid cluster
 - changed the "Cinderella" status in parallel/distributed computing in an European compatible one
 - 7th biggest cluster in Romania
 - aimed to serve the regional requirements for computational power
 - allowed to open the new RTD direction in Cloud computing
- 2011: BG/P supercomputer
 - created the opportunity to become the first supercomputer center of Romania
 - increased the potential for future collaboration with national and international teams





Equation of SUCCESS in ERA

Peoples +

Ideas +

Cooperation +

Capacities

Success in ERA

Support from:

- FP6/FP7 People (Re-integrations)
- National CEEX programme (PostDocs)

Support from:

- National InfoSoc/CEEX/PNII programmes

(Acquire expertise for FPx)

Support from:

- FP6/FP7 ICT (RTD), ESA, Bilateral proj. (Increase knowledge)
- National CEEX programme & Regional funds

(Knowledge transfer)

Support from:

- EC FP6/FP7 RI (e-Infrastructure Collaborations, RI JRAs)
- EC Structural Funds (large installations)
- National CEEX programme (Visibility and coop. support)





(Our) Prerequisites

Peoples +

Ideas +

Cooperation +

Capacities

- Core group of senior researchers with international visibility
- Availability of young researchers with high potential
- Interest and knowledge in the latest cutting-edge topics
- Capacity to adapt and to serve the society needs
- Openness for collaborations
- Contacts with the scientific community and industry
- Institutional support
- Awareness of the opportunities

Success in ERA





(Our) Benefits

Peoples +

Ideas +

Cooperation +

Capacities

Success in ERA

- Raise a competitive group of researchers
- Import new knowledge
- Increase the professional and management skills
- Work to solve challenging problems
- Improve existing knowledge
- Innovate and experiment
- Exploit and increase the knowledge
- Knowledge transfer towards society
- Build communities
- •Create the proper conditions for the team development
- Increase the positioning and visibility
- •Stimulates the development of new RTD directions





Funds influence on the RTD activities

Peoples +

With funds: over 100%

Without national/EC SF/EC funds*: bellow10%

Ideas +

With funds: over 40%

Without national/EC SF/EC funds*: bellow 5%

Cooperation +

With funds: over 100%

Without national/EC SF/EC funds*: bellow 5%

Capacities

With funds: over 1000%

Without national/EC SF/EC funds*: bellow 5%

Success in ERA

*Only using Institution/Bilateral/Regional/EDU-Ministry Funds based on the trends in 1994-2003





Helping the NMS community FP7-ICT SPRERS

Strengthening the Participation of Romania at European R&D in Software Services (http://sprers.eu)

Aim:

 improve the participation to European collaborative research activities of research teams involved in software services from new member states

Main actions:

- identifying the strengths of these teams
- facilitate their collaboration through:
 - thematic workshops
 - expert meetings
 - training events
 - an awarding program
 - white papers.







Helping the NMS community FP7-ICT SPRERS

- Map of competences:
 - Collection of profiles, obtained by selfassessment, of more than 130 research teams from NMS grouped by expertise in various topics related to software services
 - Useful to facilitate the networking and the development of scientific contacts
 - Information accessible through:
 - an online search engine (<u>http://sprers.eu/competences</u>)
 - white paper containing the catalogue of teams profiles

(http://sprers.eu/storage/D1.4.2.pdf)









Helping the NMS community FP7-ICT SPRERS

Next events:

Info Day on the Call 8 of FP7-ICT Programme

10 November, Timisoara, Romania

http://sprers.eu/events/infoday-on-call-8-of-fp7-ict-programme

2nd Training on Software Services – Cloud Computing,

11-14 November, Timisoara, Romania

http://sprers.eu/events/2nd-training-on-software-services

- Training aim:
 - dissemination towards the teams from NMS of the achievements of the on-going European collaborative projects in software services
 - opportunity for networking between the partici







Conclusions

- There are both national and international elements which have a critical impact in reaching competitiveness
- It does not exist a "success recipe" but there is no success without a synergetic exploitation of European and national opportunities

