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EUROPEAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND



Why is OA important (1)

High-level principled argument

- Results of publicly funded research should be publicly available
- OA enables research findings to be shared with the wider public, creating a knowledge economy with better informed citizens
- OA enhances knowledge transfer to sectors that can directly use knowledge to produce better goods and services





Why is OA important (2)

Practice-based pragmatic argument

- Improves research efficiency
- Enables reuse of research outputs
- Provides the basis for better research monitoring and evaluation
- Preservation of research outputs ensures our cultural heritage is protected and curated
- Scientific outputs are kept in formats that ensures they are permanently usable and accessible



National Steering Committee on Open Access Policy

"Coordinate activities and combine expertise at a national level to promote unrestricted, online access to outputs which result from research that is wholly or partially funded by the State"



National Membership

Funders: HRB, SFI, HEA, IRC, Teagasc, Marine Institute, DAFM, and EPA

Researchers: IUA, HSE ,IOTI, DIT, WIT, RCSI

Library and Repository: CONUL, IUALG, Digital Repository of Ireland (DRI), RIAN

Phased Approach

- 1. Broaden infrastructure coverage beyond universities
- 2. Increase number of publicly funded publications made available
- Use OA to develop a national picture funding acknowledgements & value-added metrics
- 4. Promote OA to underlying research data and materials
- 5. Develop sustainable long-term solutions







National Principles for OA Policy Statement

Reaffirm:

- Freedom of researchers
- Increase visibility and access
- Support international interoperability, link to teaching and learning, and Open Innovation



Defining Research Outputs

"include peer-reviewed publications, research data and other research artefacts which feed the research process"



General principles (1)

All researchers to have deposit rights for in an OA repository

Deposit:

- post-prints/ publishers version & metadata
- peer-reviewed journal articles and conference publications. Others where possible
- at time of acceptance for publication
- in compliance with national metadata standards



General principles (2)

Release:

- immediate for meta-data
- Respect publishers copyright, licencing and embargos (not normally exceeding 6/12 months)
- Green route policy not exclusive
- Suitable repositories
- Research data linked to publications





High-level principles

Infrastructure and sustainability

- Depositing once, harvesting, interoperability and longterm preservation

Advocacy and coordination

- Mechanisms for and monitoring of implementation, awareness raising and engagement for ALL

Exploiting Open Access

- Preparing metadata and national value-added metrics



An Evolving Agenda

Leadership – demonstrate engagement with issues, raise awareness and compliance

Infrastructure – access for all and national picture

- Clarity costs of implementation, copyright
- **Use** recognise intrinsic value of research, impacts and metrics

Research data



What is Data?

...digital manifestations of literature (including text, sound, still images, moving images, models, games, or simulations), it refers as well to forms of data and databases that generally require the assistance of computational machinery and software in order to be useful, such as various types of laboratory data including spectrographic, genomic sequencing, and electron microscopy data; observational data, such as remote sensing, geospatial, and socioeconomic data; and other forms of data either generated or compiled, by humans or machines.

Uhlir, P.F., & Cohen, D. (2011). Board on Research Data and Information, Policy and Global Affairs Division, National Academy of Sciences.



Arguments for Sharing



Christine L. Borgman - JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, 63(6):1059–1078, June 2012, DOI: 10.1002/asi



Reasons for Not Sharing

- Lack of credit, citation
- Labour involved
- Risk of misuse or misinterpretation
- Control of IP, copyright
- Data protection (humans, endangered species)
- Lack of demand
- Lack of incentive in career progression, funding



Change Practice

- Peer reviewed data plans in grants
- Allowable costs
- Data citation, PIDs
- Metrics for career progression, funding
- Training
- Sustained e-infrastructure
- Copyright, IPR, licensing, data protection, embargoes

Policy, Services, Systems → **Practice**



Sustained e-Infrastructure

Need for sustained infrastructures & skills

- Steer towards re-use, growth, coordination, interoperability, integration
- Trusted digital repositories
- Data Seal of Approval





Digital Preservation

Active Management for access to digital content

Policies + strategies + actions = access to reformatted and born digital content – regardless of digital obsolescence

Goal: accurate rendering of authenticated content over time





Sharing & Combining Data

Enables meta-analysis: mining & integration of multiple data sources Knowledge discovery Common data structures Metadata formats Ontologies Linked data

Formats

0 Digital Archiving in Ireland dri

Fig. 4: Formats used by institutions RTF Word PDF WAV MP3 QuickTime MPEG TIFF **JPEG** JPEG 2000 RAW XML TEI Other 20 40 60 80 0

% of Institutions (excluding 'don't know')





Metadata



Fig. 5: Metadata standards



www.dri.ie



Minister Sherlock acknowledges Ireland's Digital Archiving strengths

Posted: October 26, 2012 Press release from the Department of Jobs, Enterprise & Innovation. original link

Minister Sherlock acknowledges Ireland's Digital Archiving strengths

'Digital Repository of Ireland is a champion of digital innovation in Ireland with a multitude of applicable uses for societal and economic development internationally' - Sherlock



News

Minister Sherlock acknowledges Ireland's Digital Archiving strengths

Press release from the Department of Jobs, Enterprise & Innovation. 25.10.2012 'Digital Repository of ireland is a champion of digital innovation...' Read more

Pictures from #RODH2012 Day 1 posted

Pictures of Ninister Sheriock's visit to Day 1 of our conference (at Croke Park) are now in an atourn on our Facebook page. Tags and more pics coming soon... Read more

Live Video Streaming of

Conference

We have confirmation that we will be live streaming our tails for the conference. HEAnce is doing the filming and hosting the feed at http://flashhost.heanet.le /rlights_humantiles/ Join us virtually if you can't join us in person! Read mote

Events

Realising the Opportunities of Digital Humanities