

# The Future of e-Infrastructures

<sup>20th</sup> June

### **Dataspace**

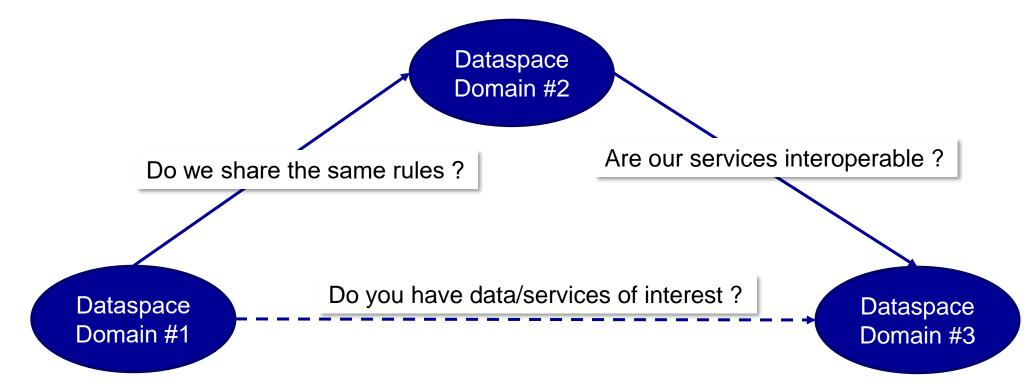


- To build a Dataspace, we need:
  - A governance which can be operationalised.
  - Infrastructures adopting the governance.
  - Parties adopting the governance, using the infrastructures "to access and use data in a fair, transparent,
    proportionate and/non-discriminatory manner with clear and trustworthy data governance mechanisms."[1]
- Problems/Opportunities:
  - Sharing data is not new and there are 1000's of existing setups that could qualify as "dataspace"
  - They are not discoverable
  - Governance and infrastructure interoperabilities are hard if not impossible to assess
  - Scaling is expensive

## Gaia-X proposals



- Federated catalogues ⟨ for Services and Products.
- Easy customisation and extension end of the governance per domains, verticals, local markets, ...
- $\lozenge$  interoperability measurement **across** dataspaces d = distance(D1, D2)



### Gaia-X solutions

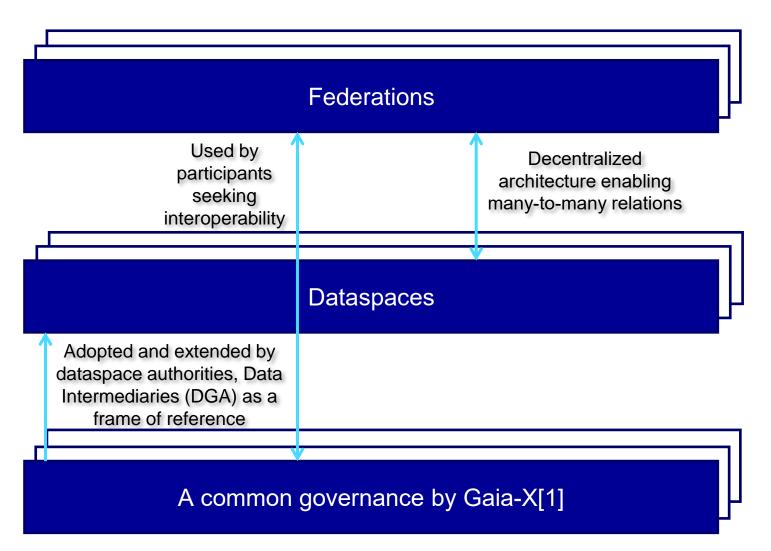


The use of linked-data to describe parties, products, services and their associated policies,

encapsulated into Verifiable Credentials to build a decentralized knowledge graph.

The use of an ontology for implementing the governance and the semantic interoperability of the descriptions.

Minimalistic technical requirements to implement the exchange of credentials in and across dataspaces and federations.



[1]: polic rules developed by Gaia-X association members in line with other EU initiatives (iShare, X-Road)

[2]: NIST SP. 500-332: Cloud Federation Reference Architecture

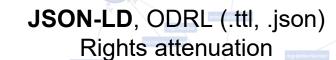
### Gaia-X solutions

The use of linked-data to describe parties, products, services and their associated policies,

encapsulated into Verifiable Credentials to build a decentralized knowledge graph.

The use of an ontology for implementing the governance, its lineage and the semantic interoperability of the descriptions.

Minimalistic technical requirements to implement the exchange of credentials in and across dataspaces and federations.



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#### **W3C Credentials**

application/vc+ld+json, application/vc+jwt DHT (IPFS, Kademlia, ...)

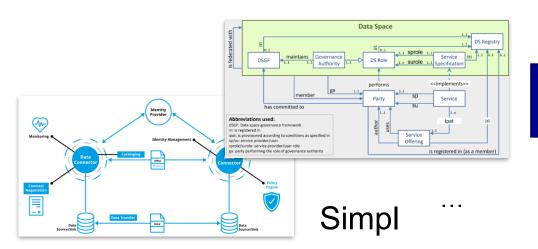
OWL, SHACL, graph reasoning engine CASCO (ISO 27001:2020), ...

DID document, JWS/JWK/JWA/JWT (RFC7515-RFC7519), DIF Presentation Exchange, OIDC4VC, OIDC4VP, ... Remote Workload Attestation, Confidential Computing, ...

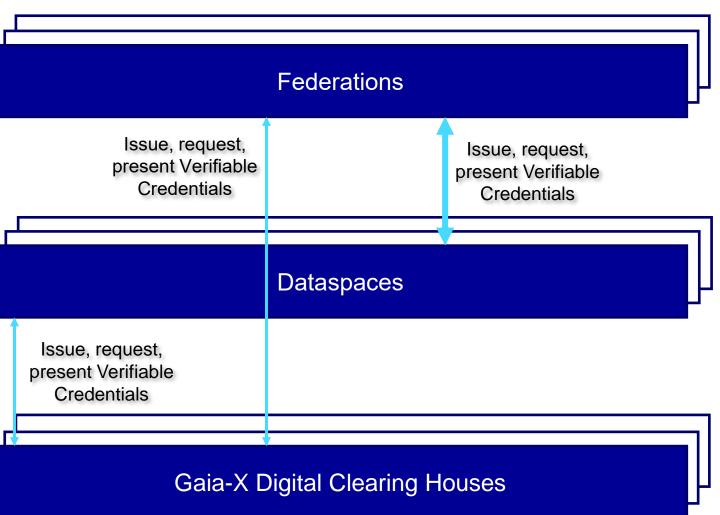
### Example of integration





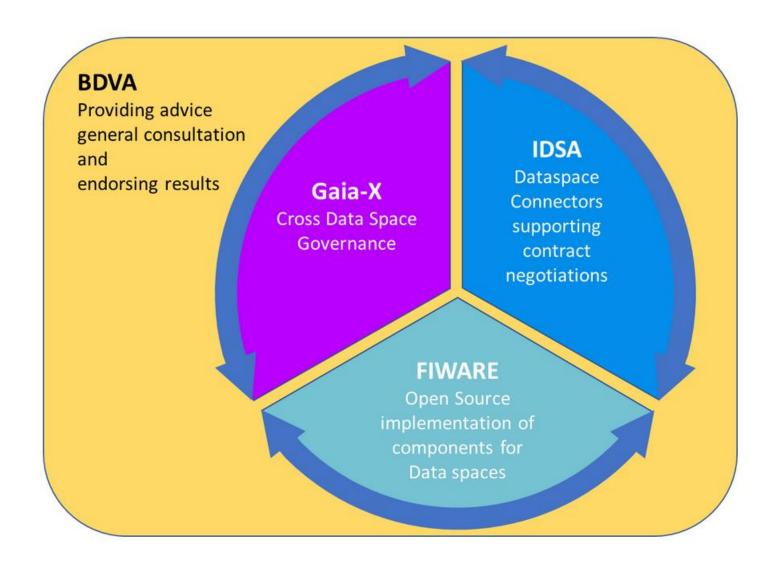






### Data Spaces Business Alliance Technical Convergence document







# **QUESTIONS?**



#### Tech-X - Gaia X Technical Overview

527 vues • il y a 1 mois

Gaia-X

Speaker: Pierre Gronlier, CTO Gaia-X Technical overview of the Gaia-X specifications # 2023 with a scenario driven approach, ...



Intro | Scenario | Dataspace 2/3 | Functional requirements | Prerequisites | Gaia-X Ontology | Gaia-... 10 chapitres

Youtube: #gaiax #CTO #tech